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SELECTED STATISTICAL INFORMATION ON AGRICULTURE IN CANADA



Economics Branch  
Canada Department of Agriculture

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## Preface

This publication is largely a compilation of statistics on the economic growth and development of agriculture in Canada, and is a revision of an earlier publication issued in August 1967. The objective was to bring into a composite form a variety of statistics frequently requested in inquiries to the Department. Data have been compiled from numerous publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and include the latest available at time of publication.

Changes in enumeration techniques and in definitions result in some of the data being not exactly comparable throughout the series. Census definition of a farm and of an urban area, for example, have differed from census to census.

In the 1941 census a farm was defined as all the land located in one municipality or census subdivision which was directly farmed by one person conducting agricultural operations either by his own labor or with the assistance of members of his household or with hired help. A farm could consist of a single tract of land or a number of separate tracts held under the same or different tenures so long as the total area was one acre or more in extent and had agricultural production in 1940 valued at \$50 or more, or was under crops or pasture in 1941. For purposes of the 1951 census, a farm had to be three acres or more in size or one to three acres in size with agricultural production in 1950 of a value of \$250 or more. Where a farm consisted of a number of parts all of which were not situated in the same municipality the census reported the complete farm as one unit in the municipality where the headquarters were located. In the 1961 and 1966 censuses, a farm was defined as an agricultural holding of one acre or more with sales of agricultural products during the previous 12 months of \$50 or more. The headquarters rule applied as in 1951.

The number of farms in Canada was 732,858 in 1941, according to the then prevailing census definition of a farm; this number would come down to 677,500 if the 1951 definition had been used. In 1961 the number of farms was 480,903 on the basis of the 1961 census definition; had the 1951 definition been used, this figure would have been increased by 40,731. In 1966, the number of farms totaled 430,522. Farms, for census purpose, obviously include many units that do not correspond to what is commonly considered to be a farm.

Similarly, data on the rural-urban distribution of population have been affected by changes in the census definition of an urban area. Before the 1951 census, the population residing within the boundaries of incorporated cities, towns and villages, regardless of size, was classed as urban and the remainder as rural. In 1951 the urban population included all persons residing in cities, towns and villages of 1,000 and over whether incorporated or not, as well as the population of all parts of census metropolitan areas. The "farm" population then comprised all persons living on a farm in a rural area regardless of their occupation. In 1961 all cities, towns and villages of 1,000 or over incorporated or unincorporated were classed as urban, as well as urbanized fringes of (a) cities classed as metropolitan or other major urban areas, and (b) certain smaller cities if the city together with its urbanized fringe had a population of 10,000 or over. The remainder of the population

was classed as rural. Of this remainder the "rural farm" population accounted for all persons living in dwellings situated on farms in rural localities.

The following definitions are included for help in understanding data contained in this bulletin. Further information may be obtained from the sources given for each table.

Commercial Farms - These are defined in the 1966 Census Publications as agricultural holdings of one acre or more with sales of agricultural products during the preceding 12 months of \$2,500 or more (institutional farms excluded).

Farm Cash Income - Farm cash income includes all cash receipts from sales of farm products, including Canadian Wheat Board participation payments on previous years' grain crops, net cash advances on farm-stored grain in Western Canada and deficiency payments made by the Agricultural Stabilization Board.

Realized Gross Farm Income - This includes (1) cash income from the sale of farm products, including participation payments and subsidies, (2) income in kind and (3) supplementary payments.

Income in Kind - This item represents the value of farm consumption of home-grown foodstuffs, wool and forest products, plus an imputed rental value for the farm dwellings. The farm products consumed on the farm are valued at the price the farmer would have received had they been sold.

Supplementary Payments - These include payments made under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act, the Western Grain Producers' Acreage Payment Plan, the Prairie Farm Income Plan, the Wheat Acreage Reduction program, and payments made to Prince Edward Island potato growers in connection with losses as a result of fusarium rot in the 1960 potato crop.

Gross Domestic Product - This is a measure of the goods and services produced within the geographic boundaries of Canada regardless of the ownership of the means of production.

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation - Business gross fixed capital formation includes expenditures of business and persons for new construction, new machinery and equipment, major improvements and alterations.

Net Value of Production - This is a measure of the value of output of industries chiefly engaged in the production of commodities. (Thus the output of the service-producing industries - transportation, storage, communication, wholesale and retail trade, finance, insurance, real estate, public administration and defense, personnel, business, community and recreation services are omitted except insofar as the cost of some of these services remains in the value added of the commodity-producing industries.) The value is derived by deducting the cost of materials,

fuel, electricity, and process supplies consumed in the production process from the gross value of output.

Index Numbers of Physical Volume of Agricultural Production - This index measures year-to-year changes in the physical volume of agricultural production. It expresses, for each year, production as a percentage of the gross output in the base year. In construction of the index provision has been made to avoid double-counting of farm output.

Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers - This index is designed to measure changes in retail prices of the goods and services farmers buy for use in production operations and family living.

Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products - This index is a measure of changes in returns to farmers per unit of product marketed. Prices used in computing the index are those received by farmers at the farm level including subsidies, bonuses and premiums, but excluding deficiency payments. These prices reflect changes in price, changes in quality of product marketed, or a combination of both.

The index is based on prices for about 50 farm products which contributed about 90 per cent of the total cash income received by farmers from the sale of farm products during the base period 1935-39. Each of these commodities has been weighted by the annual average amounts sold during the five-year base period but no adjustments for seasonal variations of prices have been made.

General Wholesale Price Index - This index measures changes in prices of a wide range of both primary and processed commodities in all trade areas except retail. It mainly includes prices to producers but also covers transactions of middle men who trade in commodities of a type or in quantities characteristic of primary marketing functions.

This index is frequently used as a reference against which to observe the behavior of prices of particular groups such as farm products and industrial materials. As an indicator of general business conditions, it is usually included in the group of indexes regarded as about coincident with the business cycle.

SELECTED STATISTICAL INFORMATION ON AGRICULTURE  
IN CANADA

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TABLE 1 - TOTAL LAND AREA, LAND AREA IN FARMS, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1966

Province or Territory	Total Land Area	Total Land Area in Farms	Land Area in Farm as Per Cent of Total Land Area	Improved Land Area in Farms	Improved Land Area as Per Cent of Total Farm Land Area	Improved Land Area - per cent -	- thousand acres -	- thousand acres -	- per cent -
Newfoundland (incl. Labrador)	91,549	50	-	20	40.0				
Prince Edward Island	1,398	927	66.3	570	61.5				
Nova Scotia	13,057	1,852	14.2	486	26.2				
New Brunswick	17,814	1,812	10.2	639	35.3				
Quebec	335,270	12,886	3.8	7,629	59.2				
Ontario	220,219	17,826	8.1	12,004	67.3				
Manitoba	135,536	19,084	14.1	12,446	65.2				
Saskatchewan	140,916	65,409	46.4	45,469	69.5				
Alberta	159,232	48,983	30.8	27,276	55.7				
British Columbia	229,938	5,292	2.3	1,614	30.5				
Yukon and N.W.T.	933,623	4	-	1	25.0				
CANADA	2,278,552	174,125	7.6	108,154	62.1				

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, 1966, Cat. No. 96-623, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 2 - OCCUPIED FARMS<sup>a</sup>, CANADA AND PROVINCES, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966

Province	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1956	1961	1966
	- number -								
Newfoundland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,626	2,387	1,752	1,709
Prince Edward Island	13,748	14,113	13,701	12,865	12,230	10,137	9,432	7,335	6,357
Nova Scotia	54,478	52,491	47,432	39,444	32,977	23,515	21,075	12,518	9,621
New Brunswick	37,006	37,755	36,655	34,025	31,889	26,431	22,116	11,786	8,706
Quebec	140,110	149,701	137,619	135,957	154,669	134,336	122,617	95,777	80,294
Ontario	204,054	212,108	198,053	192,174	178,204	149,920	140,602	121,333	109,887
Manitoba	32,252	43,631	53,252	54,199	58,024	52,383	49,201	43,306	39,747
Saskatchewan	13,445	95,013	119,451	136,472	138,713	112,018	103,391	93,924	85,686
Alberta	9,479	60,559	82,954	97,408	99,732	84,315	79,424	73,212	69,411
British Columbia	6,501	16,958	21,973	26,079	26,394	26,406	24,748	19,934	19,085
Yukon and N.W.T.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	41	26	4	22	26	19
CANADA	511,073	682,329	711,090	728,664	732,858	623,091	575,015	480,903	430,522

<sup>a/</sup> Figures not exactly comparable because of changes in census farm definition.

n.a. = not available.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 3 - AVERAGE SIZE OF FARMS, CANADA AND PROVINCES, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 TO 1966

Province	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1956	1961	1966
- acres -									
Newfoundland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23	30	31	29
Prince Edward Island	87	85	89	93	96	108	113	131	146
Nova Scotia	93	100	100	109	116	135	132	178	192
New Brunswick	120	120	116	122	124	131	135	187	208
Quebec	103	104	125	127	117	125	130	148	160
Ontario	105	104	114	119	126	139	141	153	162
Manitoba	274	279	274	279	291	338	364	420	480
Saskatchewan	285	296	369	408	432	550	607	686	763
Alberta	289	287	353	400	434	527	579	645	706
British Columbia	230	150	130	136	153	178	183	226	277
Yukon and N.W.T.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	127	107	108	204	330	225
CANADA	124	160	198	224	237	279	302	359	404

<sup>1</sup>/ Figures not exactly comparable because of changes in census farm definition.  
 Source: Calculated from data in Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 4 - COMMERCIAL FARMS, NUMBER, AREA AND AVERAGE SIZE, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1961 and 1966

Province	<u>Number</u>		<u>Total Area</u>		<u>Average Size</u>	
	1961	1966	1961	1966	1961	1966
	- number -		-thousand acres-		- acres -	
Newfoundland	281	301	18	21	64	71
Prince Edward Island	2,886	3,328	481	608	167	183
Nova Scotia	3,016	2,867	799	819	265	286
New Brunswick	3,073	2,938	861	898	280	306
Quebec	38,927	41,961	6,778	7,713	174	184
Ontario	69,667	70,724	12,318	13,230	177	187
Manitoba	24,286	27,372	13,008	15,808	536	578
Saskatchewan	63,546	69,962	51,414	57,698	809	825
Alberta	45,203	48,971	37,241	40,987	824	837
British Columbia	8,150	8,407	3,175	4,061	390	483
Yukon and N.W.T.	2	4	1	1	571	312
CANADA	259,037	276,835	126,094	141,844	487	512

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, 1966, Cat. No. 96-631,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 5 - AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, CANADA AND REGIONS,  
CENSUS YEARS, 1901 to 1966<sup>a/</sup>

Total Farm Area	Improved Land <sup>b/</sup>				Unimproved Land			
	Total <sup>c/</sup>	Crops <sup>d/</sup>	Fallow	Pasture	Total	Wood- land	Other	
- thousand acres -								
<u>Canada<sup>e/</sup></u>								
1901	63,422	30,166	20,242	n.a.	n.a.	33,256	16,792	16,464
1911	108,969	48,734	35,898	2,538	n.a.	60,235	17,478	42,757
1921	140,888	70,770	50,034	12,001	7,602	70,118	23,771	46,348
1931	163,114	85,732	58,340	17,007	8,012	77,382	26,645	50,737
1941	173,563	91,636	56,280	23,535	8,503	81,927	22,266	59,661
1951	174,047	96,853	62,212	22,032	10,005	77,194	22,780	54,414
1956	173,924	100,326	62,944	24,620	10,058	73,597	19,541	54,057
1961	172,551	103,403	62,436	28,243	10,248	69,148	17,247	51,900
1966	174,125	108,154	69,053	25,632	10,942	65,970	14,184	51,786
<u>Atlantic Region</u>								
1901	10,719	3,393	2,133	n.a.	n.a.	7,325	5,756	1,568
1911	11,000	3,471	2,265	2	n.a.	7,529	5,676	1,854
1921	10,210	3,127	2,055	75	825	7,082	5,539	1,542
1931	9,645	2,941	2,089	34	703	6,703	5,275	1,430
1941	8,950	2,784	1,912	16	709	6,164	4,601	1,563
1951	7,824	2,343	1,635	12	603	5,482	4,273	1,208
1956	6,894	2,250	1,468	19	621	4,644	3,631	1,013
1961	5,445	1,832	1,216	11	499	3,614	2,911	703
1966	4,641	1,715	1,152	11	456	2,925	2,352	573
<u>Quebec</u>								
1901	14,444	7,440	4,768	n.a.	n.a.	7,004	5,442	1,562
1911	15,613	8,162	5,575	4	n.a.	7,451	5,099	2,352
1921	17,257	9,065	6,001	74 <sup>f/</sup>	2,858	8,192	6,335	1,857
1931	17,304	8,994	6,140	28	2,601	8,310	6,036	2,274
1941	18,063	9,063	6,138	7	2,519	9,000	5,963	3,037
1951	16,786	8,829	5,790	47	2,685	7,957	5,874	2,083
1956	15,910	8,630	5,550	67	2,643	7,280	4,878	2,402
1961	14,198	7,864	5,213	46	2,313	6,334	4,501	1,833
1966	12,886	7,629	5,166	49	2,121	5,257	3,777	1,479
<u>Ontario</u>								
1901	21,350	13,266	9,550	n.a.	n.a.	8,083	4,823	3,260
1911	22,172	13,653	10,048	248	n.a.	8,519	3,936	4,583
1921	22,629	13,169	9,381	526	3,042	9,459	4,515	4,945
1931	22,841	13,273	9,591	345	2,944	9,568	4,702	4,865
1941	22,388	13,363	9,262	321	3,238	9,025	3,865	5,160
1951	20,880	12,693	8,645	334	3,235	8,187	3,853	4,334
1956	19,880	12,572	8,219	334	3,471	7,307	3,339	3,969
1961	18,579	12,033	7,990	245	3,296	6,546	3,258	3,288
1966	17,826	12,004	8,359	230	2,936	5,822	2,834	2,987

(Continued)

TABLE 5 - AREA AND CONDITION OF OCCUPIED FARM LAND, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS  
YEAR, 1901 TO 1966 a/ (continued)

Total Farm Area	<u>Improved Land b/</u>					<u>Unimproved Land</u>		
	Total c/	Crops d/	Fallow	Pasture		Total	Wood- land	Other
- thousand acres -								
<u>Prairie Region</u>								
1901	15,412	5,593	3,607	n.a.	n.a.	9,820	378	9,442
1911	57,642	22,970	17,726	2,279	n.a.	34,673	1,223	33,451
1921	87,932	44,863	32,206	11,274	789	43,069	6,305	36,763
1931	100,782	59,820	40,014	16,558	1,649	49,963	9,421	40,542
1941	120,139	65,532	38,288	23,116	1,866	54,598	6,823	47,774
1951	123,853	71,840	45,469	21,569	3,139	52,014	7,623	44,390
1956	126,516	75,706	47,017	24,112	3,003	50,990	6,836	44,154
1961	129,815	80,371	47,227	27,869	3,784	49,444	5,824	43,620
1966	133,476	85,191	53,420	25,224	4,991	48,285	4,420	43,865
<u>British Columbia</u>								
1901	1,497	474	182	n.a.	n.a.	1,024	391	633
1911	2,540	478	284	5	n.a.	2,062	1,544	518
1921	2,861	544	392	52	87	2,316	1,076	1,240
1931	3,542	705	505	42	115	2,837	1,212	1,624
1941	4,034	893	589	75	172	3,140	1,014	2,127
1951	4,702	1,148	672	70	343	3,554	1,157	2,398
1956	4,539	1,167	690	87	320	3,372	855	2,517
1961	4,507	1,303	789	82	355	3,203	753	2,450
1966	5,292	1,614	955	118	437	3,678	800	2,878

a/ Figures not exactly comparable due to changes in Census farm definition.

b/ Including other improved land such as barnyards, lanes, roads on farms.

c/ From 1921, includes a category enumerated as "other improved land" as well as crops, fallow and pasture land. This category includes the area of barnyards, home gardens, lanes and roads on farms, new breaking and improved land lying idle.

d/ Including field, vegetable, fruit and nursery crop land.

e/ Includes data for Newfoundland, Yukon and N.W.T. commencing in 1951.

f/ Includes idle land.

n.a. not available

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 6 - ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, CANADA<sup>a/b</sup> AND REGIONS, 1966 AND 1967

Crop	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
1966					- thousand acres -	
<hr/>						
Wheat - Total	29,693	8	29	363	29,166	127
- Spring	29,352	8	29	22	29,166	127
- Winter	341	-	-	341	-	-
Oats	7,924	184	1,002	1,219	5,450	69
Barley	7,461	21	15	265	7,010	150
Rye	726	-	5	47	671	3
Mixed Grains	1,767	68	102	845	747	5
Corn, Shelled	807	-	18	786	3	-
Buckwheat	55	2	16	14	23	-
Peas, dry	61	-	1	3	55	2
Beans, dry	118	-	1	117	-	-
Potatoes	319	123	75	52	58	11
Flaxseed	1,918	-	19	14	1,883	2
Soybeans	279	-	-	279	-	-
Sunflower Seed	53	-	-	-	53	-
Rapeseed	1,525	-	-	-	1,525	-
Mustard Seed	201	-	-	-	201	-
Tame hay	13,154	651	3,378	3,418	5,249	458
Fodder Corn	578	-	74	454	43	6
Field Roots	15	4	4	7	-	-
Sugar Beets	81	-	8	12	61	-

(Continued)

TABLE 6 - ACREAGE OF PRINCIPAL FIELD CROPS, CANADA<sup>a/</sup> AND REGIONS, 1966 AND 1967  
 (Continued)

Crop	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
1967			- thousand acres -			
Wheat - Total	30,121	8	29	413	29,570	101
- Spring	29,721	8	29	13	29,570	101
- Winter	400	-	-	400	-	-
Oats	7,436	178	1,018	1,083	5,090	67
Barley	8,115	33	17	285	7,600	180
Rye	758	-	5	49	701	3
Mixed Grains	1,668	71	110	815	667	5
Corn, Shelled	876	-	20	850	6	-
Buckwheat	76	2	13	15	45	
Peas, dry	47	-	2	3	41	2
Beans, dry	106	-	1	105	-	-
Potatoes	304	118	71	48	57	10
Flaxseed	1,107	-	17	7	1,082	1
Soybeans	290	-	-	290	-	-
Sunflower Seed	46	-	-	-	46	-
Rapeseed	1,726	-	-	-	1,726	-
Mustard Seed	221	-	-	-	221	-
Tame hay	12,902	632	3,353	3,440	5,027	450
Fodder Corn	596	-	76	480	33	7
Field Roots	14	4	4	6	-	-
Sugar beets	85	-	9	15	61	-

<sup>a/</sup> Excluding Newfoundland

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, January - March 1968  
 Cat. No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 7 - NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS,  
 ← 1901 TO 1966

	All Cattle and Calves	Dairy Cows a/	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Horses	Hens and Chickens
	thousands					
<u>Canada b/</u>						
1901	5,576	2,409	2,354	2,510	1,577	17,923 c/
1911	6,526	2,595	3,635	2,174	2,599	29,773
1921	8,369	3,229	3,324	3,200	3,452	41,125
1931	7,973	3,523	4,700	3,627	3,114	61,277
1941	8,517	3,626	6,081	2,840	2,789	58,994
1951	8,363	2,973	4,914	1,461	1,303	64,541
1956	11,011	3,160	4,731	1,620	784	67,536
1961	11,934	2,987	5,331	1,548	512	69,384
1966	12,888	2,677	5,408	1,020	387	75,642
<u>Atlantic Region b/</u>						
1901	656	306	145	592	158	2,094 c/
1911	622	290	206	470	162	2,525
1921	606	274	162	566	148	2,755
1931	534	253	170	418	124	3,401
1941	506	269	160	275	109	3,022
1951	426	200	198	184	78	3,839
1956	495	213	134	180	52	3,846
1961	445	171	149	143	26	3,734
1966	418	145	182	96	18	4,910
<u>Quebec</u>						
1901	1,366	768	404	654	321	3,284 c/
1911	1,453	754	794	637	372	4,833
1921	1,595	801	691	856	333	5,252
1931	1,707	851	728	734	301	7,862
1941	1,757	1,001	808	526	333	8,063
1951	1,641	896	1,108	316	233	10,090
1956	2,002	1,054	887	339	164	10,882
1961	1,916	1,007	912	195	97	12,935
1966	1,798	995	1,174	112	62	18,399
<u>Ontario</u>						
1901	2,488	1,066	1,563	1,046	721	10,465 c/
1911	2,501	1,033	1,887	742	812	13,414
1921	2,634	1,065	1,386	979	669	15,527
1931	2,514	1,118	1,359	1,045	577	22,524
1941	2,639	1,156	1,882	662	532	21,764
1951	2,466	922	1,755	360	261	23,767
1956	2,902	1,026	1,548	394	140	24,934
1961	3,116	992	1,686	341	89	24,708
1966	3,137	909	1,936	265	75	25,309

(continued)

TABLE 7 - NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS, 1901 to 1966  
(Continued)

	All Cattle and Calves	Dairy Cows a/	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Horses	Hens and Chickens
	- thousands -					
<u>Prairie Region</u>						
1901	942	244	200	182	341	1,717 <sup>c/</sup>
1911	1,810	484	711	285	1,194	8,031
1921	3,326	1,023	1,043	739	2,240	15,623
1931	2,983	1,199	2,391	1,284	2,054	23,212
1941	3,288	1,108	2,953	1,251	1,752	23,432
1951	3,509	803	1,802	532	696	23,393
1956	5,189	777	2,114	621	401	23,653
1961	5,996	825	2,542	767	274	22,397
1966	6,989	547	2,080	480	205	19,678
<u>British Columbia</u>						
1901	125	24	41	33	37	363 <sup>a/</sup>
1911	139	34	34	39	57	969
1921	209	66	42	61	61	1,968
1931	234	103	52	147	57	4,279
1941	325	92	78	126	63	2,713
1951	321	83	49	67	36	3,452
1956	423	90	48	86	27	4,221
1961	462	92	42	103	24	5,610
1966	546	81	37	66	26	7,346

<sup>a/</sup> Commencing in 1941, includes cows two years and over.

<sup>b/</sup> Newfoundland not included.

<sup>c/</sup> This 1901 figure includes all poultry.

Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 8 - MACHINES ON FARMS, CANADA AND REGIONS, 1966

Machine	Canada <sup>a/</sup>	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
- number on farms -						
Automobile	355,957	17,021	56,464	104,539	161,542	16,381
Motor truck	344,836	13,867	24,499	67,622	224,718	14,116
Tractor	598,483	22,101	81,674	162,303	312,705	19,676
Grain combine	170,182	2,237	6,108	25,372	134,797	1,667
Swather	124,216	179	2,953	4,578	115,557	949
Pick-up hay baler	136,954	6,287	24,574	38,201	64,028	3,858
Forage crop harvester	24,317	440	3,705	11,567	7,031	1,573
- number of farms with -						
Milking machine	102,801	6,149	37,940	38,334	17,675	2,701

<sup>a/</sup> Includes data for Yukon and Northwest Territories.  
 Source: Census of Canada, Agriculture, 1966, Cat. No. 96-622, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 9 - CAPITAL VALUES, ALL FARMS, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS,  
1921 TO 1961 AND ANNUAL 1962 TO 1967

	Total	Land and buildings	Implements and machinery <sup>a/</sup>	Livestock and poultry
- million dollars -				
<u>Canada</u>				
1921	6,555	5,053	665	836
1931	5,248	4,053	651	544
1941	4,241	3,030	596	616
1951	9,471	5,527	1,933	2,010
1961	13,171	8,623	2,569	1,980
1962	13,684	8,974	2,656	2,054
1963	14,541	9,639	2,782	2,120
1964	15,790	10,676	2,948	2,166
1965	17,287	12,039	3,140	2,102
1966	19,224	13,467	3,393	2,364
1967	21,186	14,942	3,709	2,535
<u>Atlantic Region</u>				
1921	323	244	31	48
1931	268	203	32	33
1941	216	158	28	30
1951	417	256	70	91
1961	411	251	92	68
1962	387	228	93	66
1963	389	227	96	66
1964	402	236	99	66
1965	416	246	104	66
1966	450	270	110	70
1967	477	285	119	74
<u>Quebec</u>				
1921	1,085	850	112	123
1931	877	684	97	96
1941	740	543	85	111
1951	1,399	847	212	340
1961	1,625	1,015	301	309
1962	1,654	1,004	322	328
1963	1,716	1,035	346	335
1964	1,765	1,077	366	322
1965	1,859	1,149	383	327
1966	1,989	1,232	402	353
1967	2,108	1,274	440	395

(Continued)

TABLE 9 - CAPITAL VALUES, ALL FARMS, CANADA AND REGIONS, CENSUS YEARS,  
1921 to 1961 AND ANNUAL 1962 to 1967 (Continued)

	Total	Land and buildings	Implements and machinery <sup>a/</sup>	Livestock and poultry
- million dollars -				
<u>Ontario</u>				
1921	1,689	1,284	170	235
1931	1,398	1,073	152	173
1941	1,190	836	150	203
1951	2,548	1,419	445	683
1961	3,742	2,572	579	590
1962	3,911	2,682	598	631
1963	3,982	2,736	623	622
1964	4,258	2,974	655	629
1965	4,516	3,193	692	631
1966	4,975	3,557	739	678
1967	5,622	4,086	800	736
<u>Prairie Region</u>				
1921	3,256	2,503	343	410
1931	2,530	1,949	357	224
1941	1,946	1,377	318	251
1951	4,698	2,727	1,147	824
1961	6,736	4,292	1,510	934
1962	7,052	4,556	1,553	943
1963	7,758	5,129	1,625	1,005
1964	8,646	5,859	1,732	1,055
1965	9,719	6,867	1,861	990
1966	10,926	7,731	2,036	1,159
1967	12,049	8,589	2,240	1,220
<u>British Columbia</u>				
1921	201	172	9	20
1931	175	145	13	17
1941	150	114	15	21
1951	408	278	59	71
1961	657	493	86	78
1962	680	504	90	86
1963	695	511	92	91
1964	718	530	96	93
1965	777	584	100	93
1966	884	676	106	103
1967	929	708	111	110

Figures for 1931 to 1965 include motor trucks and automobiles.

Sources: (1) Census of Canada, Agriculture, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
 (2) Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003,  
 Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, April - June 1968.

TABLE 10 - AVERAGE CAPITAL VALUE PER FARM, CANADA<sup>a/</sup> AND REGIONS,  
CENSUS YEARS, 1901 to 1966

	Total	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery <sup>b/</sup>	Livestock and Poultry
- dollars -				
<u>Canada</u>				
1901	3,497	2,745	213	538
1911	6,202	4,901	377	925
1921	9,218	7,106	935	1,176
1931	7,202	5,562	893	747
1941	5,787	4,134	813	840
1951	15,200	8,871	3,103	3,226
1961	27,388	17,930	5,341	4,117
1966	44,653	31,287	7,881	5,491
<u>Atlantic Region</u>				
1901	1,473	1,150	95	228
1911	2,328	1,830	134	364
1921	3,303	2,495	317	491
1931	3,104	2,351	371	382
1941	2,802	2,049	363	389
1951	6,545	4,018	1,098	1,428
1961	12,314	7,514	2,747	1,964
1966	18,230	10,938	4,456	2,836
<u>Quebec</u>				
1901	3,112	2,505	193	414
1911	5,264	4,262	347	655
1921	7,884	6,176	814	894
1931	6,451	5,031	714	706
1941	4,783	3,513	551	719
1951	10,414	6,305	1,578	2,531
1961	16,965	10,594	3,145	3,226
1966	24,771	15,344	5,007	4,396
<u>Ontario</u>				
1901	4,570	3,666	258	646
1911	5,771	4,366	368	1,037
1921	8,528	6,483	858	1,187
1931	7,275	5,583	791	900
1941	6,676	4,692	844	1,140
1951	16,996	9,468	2,970	4,558
1961	30,837	21,200	4,774	4,863
1966	45,274	32,370	6,725	6,170

(Continued)

TABLE 10 - AVERAGE CAPITAL VALUE PER FARM, CANADA<sup>a/</sup> AND REGIONS,  
CENSUS YEARS, 1901 to 1966 (Continued)

	Total	Land and Buildings	Implements and Machinery <sup>b/</sup>	Livestock and Poultry
- dollars -				
<u>Prairie Region</u>				
1901	4,187	2,882	326	979
1911	8,981	7,113	552	1,315
1921	12,736	9,790	1,342	1,604
1931	8,782	6,766	1,239	778
1941	6,564	4,645	1,073	847
1951	18,889	10,964	4,612	3,313
1961	32,009	20,393	7,174	4,442
1966	56,076	39,678	10,449	5,948
<u>British Columbia</u>				
1901	5,076	3,999	154	923
1911	11,145	10,084	236	825
1921	9,147	7,828	409	910
1931	6,710	5,560	498	652
1941	5,683	4,319	568	796
1951	15,451	10,528	2,234	2,689
1961	32,967	24,733	4,339	3,895
1966	46,319	35,420	5,554	5,397

<sup>a/</sup> Excluding Newfoundland.

<sup>b/</sup> Figures for 1931 to 1966 include motor trucks and automobiles.

Source: Calculated from data in Census of Canada, Agriculture,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 11 - LABOR FORCE, AND AGRICULTURAL LABOR FORCE BY CLASS OF WORKER  
CANADA, 1964 TO 1967

	1964	1965	1966	1967
- thousands -				
LABOR FORCE	6933	7141	7420	7694
Employed Labor Force	6609	6862	7152	7379
Agricultural	630	594	544	559
Non Agricultural	5979	6268	6609	6820
Unemployed				
AGRICULTURAL LABOR FORCE				
Class of Worker				
Paid	99	105	98	99
Unpaid Family	134	126	110	122
Farm Operators <sup>a/</sup>	397	363	336	337
Total	630	594	544	559

<sup>a/</sup> Total of categories enumerated as "own account" and "employers"

Source: Calculated from The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 12 - TOTAL FARM CASH RECEIPTS <sup>a/</sup>, CANADA AND REGIONS <sup>b/</sup>  
1935-39 to 1967

Year	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
million dollars						
1935-39	624	35	86	190	286	27
1940-44	1,216	57	166	330	617	47
1945-49	2,035	87	277	548	1,039	83
1950	2,136	98	321	650	976	90
1951	2,736	110	376	784	1,358	107
1952	2,804	124	380	739	1,453	108
1953	2,710	102	351	716	1,430	111
1954	2,295	107	352	694	1,031	110
1955	2,272	103	360	724	979	107
1956	2,534	112	364	719	1,225	115
1957	2,518	108	376	759	1,159	116
1958	2,814	112	414	837	1,328	122
1959	2,776	113	410	843	1,285	125
1960	2,810	117	402	851	1,312	127
1961	2,926	109	418	874	1,392	133
1962	3,172	112	442	924	1,545	148
1963	3,213	114	454	997	1,499	149
1964	3,498	126	458	1,020	1,740	154
1965	3,815	152	509	1,101	1,889	164
1966	4,280	147	618	1,241	2,086	188
1967	4,385	137	637	1,279	2,136	196

a/ Cash receipts from the sale of farm products plus federal government supplementary payments.

b/ Excludes Newfoundland.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics - Part II, Farm Income, 1926-1965, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
 (2) Farm Cash Receipts, Annual - Catalogue No. 21-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 13 - FARM OPERATING EXPENSES AND DEPRECIATION CHARGES, CANADA<sup>a/</sup>, 1964 to 1967

	1964	1965	1966	1967
- thousand dollars -				
Taxes <sup>b/</sup>	137,712	143,005	147,820	153,460
Gross Farm Rent	113,586	131,678	158,505	136,393
Wages to Farm Labor	236,682	253,603	258,437	281,528
Interest on Indebtedness <sup>c/</sup>	167,733	192,946	218,541	237,522
Total Machinery Expenses	464,996	489,233	521,604	539,590
Petroleum, fuel, lubricants <sup>d/</sup>	233,252	241,027	247,535	260,398
Machinery repairs	156,577	163,800	182,530	181,913
Other Machinery Expenses <sup>e/</sup>	75,167	84,406	91,539	97,279
Fertilizer and Lime	122,808	138,793	166,257	195,184
Other Crop Expenses <sup>f/</sup>	96,669	91,570	103,405	110,742
Feed <sup>g/</sup>	416,703	442,965	505,743	561,518
Other Livestock Expenses <sup>h/</sup>	62,087	67,863	83,433	100,854
Repairs to Buildings	79,188	85,072	100,861	102,933
Electricity and Telephone	35,397	35,886	37,777	38,764
Miscellaneous <sup>i/</sup>	143,649	157,941	168,922	178,093
Total Operating Expenses	2,077,210	2,230,555	2,471,305	2,636,581
Depreciation on Buildings	135,686	150,695	167,811	184,931
Depreciation on Machinery	317,450	338,609	367,637	400,662
 Total Operating and Depreciation	 2,530,346	 2,719,859	 3,006,753	 3,222,174

<sup>a/</sup> Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>b/</sup> Owned Land and Buildings only.

<sup>c/</sup> Mortgage Payments on owned land and buildings, together with interest payments on all other farm business debt.

<sup>d/</sup> For the farm business.

<sup>e/</sup> Tires, anti-freeze, licences, insurance, etc.

<sup>f/</sup> Pesticides, nursery stock, irrigation, containers, seed and twine.

<sup>g/</sup> Purchases through commercial channels only.

<sup>h/</sup> Livestock purchases, artificial insemination charges, purebred livestock registration fees and veterinary expenses.

<sup>i/</sup> Fencing, custom work, insurance, and other supplies and services not previously specified.

Source: Farm Net Income, 1967, Annual - Cat. No. 21-202, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 14 - NET INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS, CANADA <sup>a/</sup>  
1935-39 to 1967

Year	Cash Income From Sale of Farm Products	Income in Kind	Realized Gross Farm Income <sup>b/</sup>	Operating and Depreciation Expenses	Total Net Income <sup>c/</sup>
- million dollars -					
1935-39	624	174	798	489	317
1940-44	1,186	217	1,431	671	782
1945-49	2,008	285	2,308	1,047	1,183
1950	2,122	298	2,434	1,316	1,249
1951	2,725	335	3,070	1,466	1,931
1952	2,798	337	3,140	1,542	1,880
1953	2,703	330	3,040	1,555	1,560
1954	2,293	320	2,615	1,558	980
1955	2,239	321	2,594	1,622	1,174
1956	2,529	326	2,860	1,739	1,316
1957	2,516	330	2,848	1,736	994
1958	2,754	346	3,160	1,850	1,263
1959	2,754	346	3,122	1,961	1,098
1960	2,733	352	3,162	2,039	1,191
1961	2,890	353	3,279	2,072	935
1962	3,102	360	3,532	2,228	1,492
1963	3,198	375	3,588	2,382	1,495
1964	3,490	395	3,893	2,530	1,268
1965	3,802	430	4,245	2,720	1,570
1966	4,239	461	4,742	3,007	1,941
1967	4,379	501	4,886	3,222	1,529

<sup>a/</sup> Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>b/</sup> Includes cash income from sale of farm products, plus income in kind, plus federal government supplementary payments.

<sup>c/</sup> Realized gross income minus operating and depreciation charges and adjusted for value of inventory change.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics - Part II, Farm Income, 1926-65 (Revised), Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
(2) Farm Net Income, Annual - Catalogue No. 21-202, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 15 - CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPINGS, CANADA <sup>a/</sup>, 1935-39 TO 1967

Year	Grains <sup>b/</sup>	Oilseeds <sup>c/</sup>	Other Crops <sup>d/</sup>	Live-stock <sup>e/</sup>	Dairy Products <sup>f/</sup>	Poultry		All Other <sup>g/</sup>	Total
						million dollars	and Eggs		
1935-39	194	2	83	158	111	47	29	-	624
1940-44	318	16	142	364	207	93	46	1,188	
1945-49	617	30	233	574	335	167	64	2,021	
1950	527	10	228	787	328	167	74	2,121	
1951	874	20	257	878	372	248	76	2,725	
1952	1,030	28	326	702	381	257	74	2,798	
1953	1,015	31	279	635	398	282	68	2,708	
1954	586	26	275	654	410	269	72	2,292	
1955	483	54	285	645	422	276	74	2,239	
1956	710	71	285	668	430	292	73	2,529	
1957	601	69	307	740	449	276	74	2,516	
1958	618	56	333	897	480	298	72	2,754	
1959	631	67	330	882	490	278	74	2,752	
1960	640	66	366	823	486	273	72	2,726	
1961	676	80	361	916	496	286	74	2,889	
1962	807	74	367	980	500	295	76	3,099	
1963	854	62	424	948	510	317	83	3,198	
1964	1,064	98	439	972	534	309	74	3,490	
1965	1,082	88	462	1,161	560	342	90	3,785	
1966	1,164	125	481	1,319	584	402	95	4,170	
1967	1,208	111	518	1,339	629	373	96	4,276	

a/ Excluding Newfoundland.

b/ Wheat, oats, barley, rye, including Canadian Wheat Board payments and net cash advances made under provisions of the Prairie Grain Advance Payments Act, 1957-1966.

c/ Includes Flaxseed, rapeseed and soybeans.

d/ Corn, sugar beets, potatoes, fruits, vegetables, tobacco and other crops.

e/ Cattle and calves, hogs, sheep and lambs.

f/ Excludes dairy supplementary payments made in 1965 and 1966.

g/ Other livestock and products, forest and maple products and deficiency payments.

Sources: (1) Handbook of Agricultural Statistics - Part II, Farm Income, 1926-1965, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

(2) Farm Cash Receipts, Annual - Catalogue No. 21-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

(3) Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, January to March 1968, Catalogue No. 21-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 16 - VALUE OF FARM IMPLEMENT AND EQUIPMENT SALES, BY TYPES<sup>a/</sup>, CANADA, 1956 to 1966

Year	All Types	Planting Seeding and Fertilizer Machinery	Tillage, Cultivatings Weeding and Plowing Machinery	Haying Machinery	Harvesting Machinery	Tractors and Engines	Miscel- lanous b/
- thousand dollars -							
1956	170,767	6,094	15,089	27,245	34,753	63,262	24,324
1957	149,902	6,703	16,797	23,566	23,984	56,651	22,201
1958	172,014	7,104	19,446	26,257	29,851	63,171	26,185
1959	213,031	7,894	23,108	30,655	44,122	78,938	28,314
1960	217,465	7,873	24,285	30,544	46,435	80,093	28,185
1961	201,777	8,224	24,399	29,298	37,631	74,764	27,461
1962	238,797	9,477	26,332	32,214	57,626	80,631	32,516
1963	287,840	11,380	30,984	31,425	78,133	97,678	38,189
1964	326,976	14,447	36,983	30,867	85,645	114,067	44,967
1965	371,324	15,743	40,766	29,984	113,074	122,021	49,737
1966 <sup>c/</sup>	411,072	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

<sup>a/</sup> Values are at wholesale prices and exclude repair parts.<sup>b/</sup> Miscellaneous includes machines for preparing crops for market or use; spraying and dusting (orchard or garden); farm wagons, trucks, and sleighs; water systems, pumps and septic tanks, dairy machinery and equipment; barn, poultry and other farm equipment.<sup>c/</sup> Preliminary.

n.a. = not available.

Source: Farm Implement and Equipment Sales - Catalogue No. 63-203, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 17 - FARM TRACTOR SALES, BY HORSEPOWER, CANADA, 1964 to 1967

Horsepower	1964	1965	1966	1967 <sup>a/</sup>
- number -				
9 - 34	2,596	1,587	1,238	1,136
35 - 39	5,895	6,200	7,252	6,856
40 - 49	2,735	2,593	2,993	2,938
50 - 59	4,917	3,849	4,355	5,218
60 - 79	5,678	6,195	6,398	4,941
80 and over	5,685	6,535	8,633	8,679
Total	27,506	26,855	30,869	29,768

<sup>a/</sup> Estimated number of units sold

Source: Farm Implement and Equipment Sales, Annual - Catalogue No. 63-203, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 18 - FERTILIZERS SOLD, FOR CONSUMPTION IN CANADA, 1953 TO 1967,  
LIME AND LIMESTONE PRODUCED FOR AGRICULTURAL  
PURPOSES, 1953 to 1967

Year Ended June 30	Total Fertilizer Sold	Lime Produced	Limestone Produced (incl. marl)
- short tons -			
1953	819,803	12,310	510,547
1954	811,641	10,923	362,110
1955	790,774	5,420	424,028
1956	800,680	6,251	476,506
1957	808,251	3,181	608,912
1958	870,539	3,538	691,067
1959	908,214	8,515	703,167
1960	935,428	7,731	892,177
1961	1,077,412	10,309	1,230,313
1962	1,144,000	2,682	1,189,278
1963	1,256,841	8,495	1,087,962
1964	1,454,332	16,939	1,195,117
1965	1,593,593	n.a.	n.a.
1966	1,917,864	n.a.	n.a.
1967	2,183,444	n.a.	n.a.

n.a. - not available.

Source: Fertilizer Trade, Annual - Catalogue No. 46-207,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 19 - SALES OF PESTICIDES, CANADA, 1955 to 1967

Year	Total <sup>a/</sup>	Herbicides	Crop and Seed Treatment	Livestock Treatments
			- thousand dollars -	
1955	18,362	5,730	7,834	4,798
1956	20,155	5,974	7,180	7,001
1957 <sup>b/</sup>	14,834	6,450	7,067	1,317 <sup>c/</sup>
1958	15,345	5,666	7,976	1,703
1959	18,986	7,608	9,630	1,748
1960	20,157	8,396	9,872	1,889
1961	25,044	10,295	12,329	2,420
1962	27,832	11,333	13,117	3,382
1963	28,709	12,736	13,470	2,503
1964	27,216	14,561	10,285	2,370
1965	29,929	17,194	10,094	2,641
1966	40,228	23,054	11,695	5,479
1967	45,581	32,136	8,769	4,676

<sup>a/</sup> Excludes household and industrial insecticides and rodenticides.

<sup>b/</sup> Beginning with 1957, 12 months ending September 30; previous periods of reporting were on a calendar year basis.

<sup>c/</sup> Excludes medicated feeds since the registration of this product was discontinued in 1957.

Source: Sales of Pest Control Product by Canadian Registrants, Annual - Catalogue No. 46-212, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 20 - FARM SERVICE FURNISHED BY CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS,  
CANADA<sup>a</sup>, 1953 to 1966

Year	Customers	Total Kilowatt Hours	Average Kilowatt Hours Per Customer
	- number -	- thousand -	- number -
1953	384,347	930,808	2,420
1954	411,134	1,098,574	2,672
1955	441,694	1,238,061	2,803
1956	466,697	1,428,125	3,060
1957	456,248	1,557,931	3,415
1958	468,334	1,726,016	3,686
1959	482,907	1,973,018	4,086
1960	484,633	2,105,787	4,345
1961	497,994	2,317,672	4,654
1962	481,226	2,504,378	5,204
1963	406,883	2,435,159	5,985
1964	395,304	2,514,360	6,361
1965	398,419	2,807,015	7,045
1966	391,837	3,025,013	7,720

<sup>a/</sup> Includes Newfoundland commencing in 1956.

Sources: Canada Year Book, 1957-58, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
Electric Power Statistics, 1966, Catalogue No. 57-202,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 21 - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA AS AT JANUARY 15,  
MAY 15, AND AUGUST 15, 1958 TO 1968 a/

	With Board as at			Without Board as at		
	Jan. 15	May 15	Aug. 15	Jan. 15	May 15	Aug. 15
<u>Wages per hour</u>						
1958	.76	.79	.81	.91	.94	.95
1959	.78	.82	.87	.94	.96	.99
1960	.80	.85	.87	.96	.99	1.01
1961	.84	.87	.91	.98	1.03	1.05
1962	.84	.88	.92	1.00	1.03	1.06
1963	.88	.92	.95	1.05	1.07	1.09
1964	.90	.96	.97	1.06	1.12	1.12
1965	.93	.99	1.04	1.10	1.15	1.20
1966	1.01	1.06	1.10	1.20	1.25	1.27
1967	1.09	1.15	1.18	1.29	1.36	1.38
1968	1.17	1.22	n.a.	1.38	1.41	n.a.
<u>Wages per day</u>						
1958	5.30	5.60	6.00	6.60	7.10	7.60
1959	5.40	5.80	6.30	6.80	7.20	7.70
1960	5.50	5.90	6.20	7.00	7.50	7.80
1961	5.70	6.20	6.50	7.20	7.80	8.00
1962	5.80	6.30	6.50	7.30	7.80	8.10
1963	6.10	6.50	6.80	7.60	8.10	8.30
1964	6.20	6.80	7.00	8.00	8.50	8.70
1965	6.40	7.00	7.60	8.20	8.80	9.60
1966	7.10	7.80	8.20	9.00	9.50	10.40
1967	7.30	8.30	8.60	9.50	10.50	10.90
1968	8.20	9.30	n.a.	10.20	11.30	n.a.
<u>Wages per month</u>						
1958	101.00	118.00	120.00	139.00	156.00	154.00
1959	106.00	123.00	128.00	144.00	159.00	167.00
1960	111.00	128.00	129.00	155.00	165.00	169.00
1961	112.00	132.00	132.00	155.00	173.00	172.00
1962	117.00	133.00	138.00	159.00	175.00	178.00
1963	124.00	137.00	140.00	167.00	179.00	183.00
1964	128.00	143.00	145.00	171.00	188.00	190.00
1965	135.00	154.00	159.00	183.00	198.00	208.00
1966	151.00	176.00	176.00	200.00	225.00	230.00
1967	167.00	197.00	194.00	225.00	251.00	251.00
1968	181.00	220.00	n.a.	247.00	268.00	n.a.

TABLE 21 - AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA AS AT JANUARY 15,  
MAY 15, AND AUGUST 15, 1958 TO 1968 a/ (Continued)

Wages per year	With Board as at			Without Board as at		
	Jan. 15	May 15	Aug. 15	Jan. 15	May 15	Aug. 15
	- dollars -			- dollars -		
1958	1,210	1,240	1,215	1,605	1,685	1,660
1959	1,300	1,275	1,330	1,725	1,755	1,790
1960	1,335	1,300	1,360	1,815	1,770	1,840
1961	1,315	1,345	1,410	1,870	1,875	1,900
1962	1,380	1,395	1,410	1,900	1,890	1,915
1963	1,415	1,455	1,460	1,940	1,950	1,985
1964	1,495	1,560	1,540	2,025	2,125	2,130
1965	1,580	1,670	1,670	2,165	2,340	2,350
1966	1,750	1,875	1,895	2,330	2,570	2,635
1967	1,985	2,120	2,100	2,650	2,795	2,850
1968	2,060	2,360	n.a.	2,815	2,970	n.a.

a/ Excluding Newfoundland

n.a. - Not available

Sources: (1) Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, Cat. No. 21-003  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
(2) Farm Wages in Canada, Cat. No. 21-002,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 22 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY, 1963 to 1967

Industry	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	Five Year Average 1963-67	Two Year Average 1966-67	Per Cent of Total 1967
						- million dollars -		
Agriculture	2,346	2,126	2,346	2,952	2,479	2,450	2,716	4.6
Forestry	397	428	482	497	563	473	530	1.0
Fishing and trapping	116	132	137	147	146	136	146	0.3
Mining, quarrying and oil wells	1,660	1,772	1,949	2,024	2,212	1,923	2,118	4.1
Manufacturing	10,026	11,047	12,071	13,107	13,606	11,971	13,357	25.1
Construction	1,987	2,183	2,615	3,174	3,304	2,653	3,239	6.1
Transportation	2,368	2,588	2,784	2,999	3,190	2,786	3,094	5.9
Storage	100	105	111	126	129	114	128	0.2
Communication	932	1,030	1,127	1,223	1,364	1,135	1,294	2.5
Electric power, gas and water utilities	1,272	1,356	1,458	1,572	1,757	1,483	1,664	3.3
Wholesale trade	1,759	1,935	2,116	2,392	2,585	2,157	2,488	4.8
Retail trade	3,450	3,728	4,062	4,374	4,776	4,078	4,575	8.8
Finance, insurance and real estate <sup>a/</sup>	3,933	4,201	4,595	4,965	5,516	4,642	5,241	10.2
Public administration and defence	2,806	2,939	3,120	3,523	3,961	3,270	3,742	7.3
Service	5,545	6,105	6,820	7,666	8,578	6,943	8,122	15.8
Totals	38,697	41,675	45,793	50,741	54,166	46,214	52,454	100.0

<sup>a/</sup> This group includes ownership of dwellings.

Source: National Accounts Income and Expenditure, 1967, Cat. No. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 23 - BUSINESS GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, 1963 TO 1967

Industry						Five Year Average 1963-67	Two Year Average 1966-67	Per Cent of Total 1967
	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967			
millions of dollars								
Agriculture, fishing and trapping	762	836	926	1,043	1,073	928	1,058	8.7
Forestry	60	88	96	92	89	85	91	0.7
Mining, quarrying and oil wells	521	632	735	1,030	1,005	785	1,017	8.1
Manufacturing	1,358	1,831	2,340	2,914	2,516	2,192	2,715	20.3
Construction	135	197	263	249	253	219	251	2.1
Transportation & Storage	566	730	820	970	997	817	984	8.1
Communication	435	426	458	567	579	493	573	4.7
Electric power, gas and water utilities	763	892	1,131	1,360	1,485	1,126	1,422	12.0
Trade	338	368	395	468	468	407	468	3.8
Finance, insurance and real estate/ <sup>a</sup>	1,980	2,363	2,551	2,643	2,795	2,466	2,719	22.6
Service	673	740	936	1,157	1,105	922	1,131	8.9
Total	7,591	9,103	10,651	12,493	12,365	10,441	12,429	100.0

<sup>a</sup>/ Includes residential construction.Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-301, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 24 - NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY, 1961 TO 1965

Industry	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Five Year Average 1961-65		Two Year Average 1964-65		Per cent of Total 1964-65
						- million dollars -				
Agriculture	1,613	2,322	2,560	2,199	2,535	2,247		2,367		9.3
Forestry (Excludes Farm woodlot)	666	702	492	556	603	603		580		2.3
Fisheries	111	131	130	149	160	136		154		0.6
Trapping	12	10	12	13	12	12		12		-
Mining	1,741	1,863	2,035	2,299	2,492	2,090		2,396		9.4
Electric Power	840	876	912	970	1,036	927		1,003		3.9
Primary Production Total	4,984	5,924	6,149	6,187	6,838	6,016		6,512		25.5
Manufacturers	10,434	11,429	12,273	13,536	14,920	12,520		14,232		55.6
Construction	3,701	3,788	3,980	4,393	5,103	4,193		4,748		18.6
Secondary Production Total	14,136	15,218	16,252	17,929	20,031	16,713		18,980		74.4
Grand total	19,120	21,142	22,402	24,115	26,868	22,729		25,492		100.0

Source: Survey of Production, annual, Cat. No. 61-202, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

Table 25 - NUMBER OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, NUMBER OF FOOD AND BEVERAGE ESTABLISHMENTS, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, SALARIES AND WAGES PAID AND VALUE OF SHIPMENT OF GOODS OF OWN MANUFACTURE, CANADA, 1962 to 1964

	Number of Establishments	Number of Employees	Salaries and Wages	Value of Shipment of Goods of Own Manufacture
	- number -	-	- thousand dollars -	-
1962				
Manufacturers, total	33,414	1,389,516	6,096,174	25,790,087
Food and beverages	7,678	210,312	817,723	5,381,572
Food and beverages as a per cent of total manufacturers	23.0	15.1	13.4	20.9
1963				
Manufacturers, total	33,119	1,425,440	6,495,289	28,014,888
Food and beverages	7,528	210,119	846,348	5,714,198
Food and beverages as a per cent of total manufacturers	22.7	14.7	13.1	20.4
1964				
Manufacturers, total	33,631	1,491,257	7,080,940	30,856,103
Food and beverages	7,407	214,986	905,641	6,127,245
Food and beverages as a per cent of total manufacturers	22.0	14.4	12.8	19.8

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Source: Daily Bulletin Supplement, Advance Statement, Summary Statistics of Manufacturing Industries, 1964,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, January 1967.

TABLE 26 - STATISTICS OF SOME MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES USING PRODUCTS OF FARM ORIGIN, 1964

	Rank Among 40 Leading Industries 1964	Number of Establishments	Number of Employees	Salaries and Wages	Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture
	number	-	-	- thousand dollars -	
Slaughtering and meatpacking plants	4	265	26,316	129,358	1,198,417
Dairy Factories	6	1,535	31,756	131,065	939,241
Miscellaneous food manufacturers	12	281	13,258	61,194	538,968
Bakeries	15	2,548	32,267	123,494	427,664
Fruit and vegetable canners and preservers	16	326	18,813	66,842	414,755
Feed manufacturers	21	890	8,362	33,845	364,162
Flour mills	28	55	4,503	21,439	295,056
Breweries	29	51	9,247	55,772	291,237
Tobacco product manufacturers	33	21	8,956	43,260	250,934

Source: Daily Bulletin Supplement, Advance Statement, Summary Statistics of Manufacturing Industries, 1964, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 27 - EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, CANADA, 1963 to 1967 (ANNUAL AVERAGES)

	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	Five Year Average	Two Year Average	Per Cent of Total 1966-67
	- thousands -					1963-67	1966-67	1967
Agriculture	641	630	594	543	559	594	551	7.6
Other primary industry <sup>a/</sup>	177	195	235	223	218	210	221	3.0
Manufacturing	1,614	1,650	1,636	1,744	1,756	1,680	1,750	23.8
Construction	450	410	463	499	475	459	487	6.4
Transportation and other utilities	539	591	617	620	659	605	639	8.9
Trade	1,019	1,105	1,145	1,180	1,224	1,135	1,202	16.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	254	264	280	302	312	282	307	4.2
Service <sup>b/</sup>	1,670	1,764	1,892	2,041	2,176	1,908	2,108	29.5
Total employed	6,364	6,609	6,862	7,152	7,379	6,673	7,265	100.0

<sup>a/</sup>

Includes forestry, fishing and trapping, mining, quarrying and oil wells.

<sup>b/</sup>Includes business, personal, community and public, recreational and government service.  
Source: Special Surveys Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 28 - SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME<sup>a</sup>, CANADA, 1962 to 1967

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	Five Year Average	Two Year Average	Per Cent of Total
							1965-66	1965-66	1967
- million dollars -									
Wages, salaries, and supplementary labor income	19,421	20,695	22,521	25,152	27,818	23,121	26,485	64.5	30,358
Military pay and allowances	586	598	583	587	621	595	604	1.5	704
Net income received by farm operators from farm production <sup>b</sup>	1,490	1,582	1,353	1,689	2,048	1,632	1,868	4.5	1,785
Net income from non-farm unincorporated business	2,401	2,551	2,720	2,877	2,947	2,700	2,913	7.1	3,194
Interest, dividends and net rental income of persons <sup>c</sup>	3,305	3,616	3,799	4,139	4,536	3,879	4,338	10.6	4,894
Transfer payments (excluding interest)	3,769	3,892	4,177	4,618	5,091	4,309	4,854	11.8	6,267
Total	30,972	32,934	35,153	39,062	43,063	36,345	41,062	100.0	47,202

<sup>a</sup> Personal income is a measure of current receipts in cash or in kind of persons (including individuals, private non-commercial institutions and private pension plans). Includes transfer payments but does not include undistributed corporation profits and profits of government business enterprises.

<sup>b</sup> Income from grain sales in the Prairie Provinces is credited to the same production year.

<sup>c</sup> Includes all government debt interest paid to persons.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 29 - TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, CANADA 1935-39 to 1967

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	Total exports	Agricultural exports	Exports as a Percentage of Total exports	Agricultural Imports as a Percentage of Total Imports			Agricultural Imports - per cent - million dollars -	Agricultural Imports - per cent - million dollars -	Agricultural Imports as a Percentage of Total Imports - per cent -
				Total Imports	Agricultural Imports	Total Imports			
1935-39	885	307	34.7	684	155	604	19.0	22.7	
1940-44	2,315	565	24.4	1,534	224	4,085	711	17.4	
1945-49	2,875	910	31.7	2,297	397	4,030	564	14.0	
1950	3,118	818	26.2	3,174	604	4,383	541	12.3	
1951	3,914	1,020	26.1	4,085	711	5,623	709	12.6	
1952	4,301	1,220	28.4	4,030	564	5,192	683	13.1	
1953	4,117	1,147	27.9	4,383	541	5,509	739	13.4	
1954	3,881	853	22.0	4,093	594				
1955	4,282	801	18.7	4,712	639				
1956	4,790	1,013	21.1	5,711	690				
1957	4,841	909	18.8	5,623	709				
1958	4,830	1,034	21.4	5,192	683				
1959	5,022	970	19.3	5,509	739				
1960	5,256	909	17.3	5,483	747				
1961	5,755	1,193	20.7	5,769	813				
1962	6,179	1,157	18.7	6,258	857				
1963	6,799	1,359	20.0	6,558	1,004				
1964	8,095	1,702	21.0	7,490	1,047				
1965	8,523	1,593	18.7	8,633	1,011				
1966	10,071	1,862	18.5	9,866	1,036				
1967	11,112	1,483	13.3	11,081	1,084				

Sources: (1) Trade of Canada Imports - Cat. No. 65-004, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
 (2) Trade of Canada Imports - Cat. No. 65-007, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
 (3) Canada Year Book, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

(1) Trade of Canada Imports - Cat. No. 65-004, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
 (2) Trade of Canada Imports - Cat. No. 65-007, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
 (3) Canada Year Book, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 30 - Part II. POPULATION<sup>a</sup>, NUMBER AND PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, CANADA AND PROVINCES,  
CENSUS YEARS, 1931 to 1966

Province	Number	Population	1931		1941		1951		1961		1966	
			Per cent of Total Population		Per cent of Total Population		Per cent of Total Population		Per cent of Total Population		Per cent of Total Population	
			'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
Nfld.	n.a.	n.e.	n.a.	n.e.	20.0	5.5	9.1	2.0	8.5	1.7	8.5	1.7
P.E.I.	55.5	63.0	51.1	53.7	46.9	47.6	34.5	33.0	30.8	28.4	30.8	28.4
N.S.	177.7	34.6	143.7	24.9	115.4	18.0	56.8	7.7	45.3	6.0	45.3	6.0
N.B.	180.2	44.1	163.7	35.8	149.9	29.1	62.3	10.4	51.5	8.4	51.5	8.4
Que.	777.0	27.0	838.9	25.2	792.8	19.5	564.8	10.7	493.6	8.5	493.6	8.5
Ont.	801.0	23.3	704.4	18.6	702.8	15.3	505.7	8.1	481.7	6.9	481.7	6.9
Man.	256.3	36.6	249.6	34.2	219.2	28.2	171.5	18.6	159.9	16.6	159.9	16.6
Sask.	564.0	61.2	514.7	57.4	399.5	48.0	304.7	32.9	279.6	29.3	279.6	29.3
Alta.	375.1	51.3	384.0	48.2	345.2	36.7	285.8	21.4	277.6	19.0	277.6	19.0
B.C.	102.4	14.7	102.4	12.5	120.3	10.3	77.5	4.8	85.2	4.5	85.2	4.5
CANADA	3,289.1	31.7	3,152.4	27.4	2,912.0	20.8	2,072.2	11.4	1,913.7	9.6	1,913.7	9.6

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<sup>a</sup> As at June 1. Figures not exactly comparable because of changes in census farm definition.  
n.a. = not available.

Source: Census of Canada, Population, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 31 - CIVILIAN POPULATION, CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, CIVILIAN EMPLOYED LABOR FORCE, PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE, CANADA, 1946 TO 1967 a/ (ANNUAL AVERAGES)

Year (14 years of age and over)	Civilian Population thousands	Civilian Labor Force (14 years of age and over)	Employed Labor Force (14 Years of Age and Over)		
			Total Employed	Persons Employed in Agriculture	Employed in Agri- culture as Percent- age of Total Employ- ment <u>b/</u>
			-	-	- per cent -
1946	8,779	4,829	4,666	1,186	25.4
1947	9,007	4,942	4,832	1,122	23.2
1948	9,141	4,988	4,875	1,096	22.5
1949	9,268	5,055	4,913	1,077	21.9
1950	9,615	5,163	4,976	1,018	20.5
1951	9,732	5,223	5,097	939	18.4
1952	9,956	5,324	5,169	891	17.2
1953	10,164	5,397	5,235	858	16.4
1954	10,391	5,493	5,243	878	16.7
1955	10,597	5,610	5,364	819	15.3
1956	10,807	5,782	5,585	777	13.9
1957	11,123	6,008	5,731	748	13.1
1958	11,388	6,137	5,706	718	12.6
1959	11,605	6,242	5,870	700	11.9
1960	11,831	6,411	5,965	683	11.4
1961	12,053	6,521	6,055	681	11.2
1962	12,080	6,615	6,225	660	10.6
1963	12,536	6,748	6,375	649	10.2
1964	12,817	6,933	6,609	630	9.5
1965	13,128	7,141	6,862	594	8.7
1966	13,475	7,420	7,152	544	7.6
1967	13,874	7,694	7,379	559	7.6

a/ Estimates apply to persons (male and female) 14 years of age and over, who were not members of the armed forces, Indians living on reserves, inmates of institutions and residents of the Yukon or N.W.T.; Newfoundland included commencing in 1950.

b/ Includes paid workers, self-employed and unpaid family workers.

Sources: (1) The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001 (Supplement to March 1965 Report), Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
(2) The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001, March 1967, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 32 - PERSONAL EXPENDITURE ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES, CANADA,  
1935-39 to 1967

Year	Food	Tobacco and Alcoholic Beverages	Clothing and Personal Furnishings	Shelter <sup>a/</sup>	Personal and Medical Care				Grand Total
					Household Operation	Trans- portation	and Death Expenses	Miscel- laneous	
- million dollars -									
1935-39	920	96	457	542	553	345	244	474	3,730
1940-44	1,482	411	792	712	721	374	334	609	5,435
1945-49	2,440	767	1,288	989	1,162	755	550	1,070	9,020
1950-54	3,695	1,040	1,732	1,783	1,838	1,582	925	1,812	14,407
1955	4,236	1,181	1,900	2,454	2,272	2,023	1,166	2,157	17,389
1956	4,571	1,278	2,037	2,621	2,509	2,211	1,316	2,290	18,833
1957	4,951	1,370	2,098	2,906	2,593	2,346	1,437	2,371	20,072
1958	5,236	1,441	2,179	3,154	2,701	2,511	1,611	2,412	21,245
1959	5,465	1,552	2,267	3,442	2,873	2,723	1,769	2,500	22,591
1960	5,713	1,606	2,355	3,621	2,919	2,807	1,925	2,594	23,540
1961	5,829	1,683	2,432	3,812	3,032	2,872	2,045	2,761	24,466
1962	6,123	1,782	2,526	3,996	3,202	3,160	2,204	2,933	25,926
1963	6,414	1,840	2,643	4,323	3,352	3,430	2,396	3,089	27,487
1964	6,724	1,911	2,803	4,595	3,576	3,730	2,613	3,714	29,666
1965	7,114	2,079	2,972	4,907	3,836	4,120	2,841	4,192	32,061
1966	7,620	2,225	3,141	5,323	4,170	4,262	3,078	5,029	34,848
1967	8,073	2,431	3,365	5,790	4,522	4,549	3,381	5,603	37,714

<sup>a/</sup> Excludes transient shelter.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

Table 33 - Total CAFPA Expenditures on Consumption, Insurance, 1935-39 to 1967

Year	Personal and Medical Care and Death Expenses						Grand Total
	Tobacco and Alcoholic Beverages	Clothing	Personal Furnishings	Temporary Household Operation	Transportation	Miscellaneous	
1935-39	63	16	41	49	50	31	338
1940-44	127	35	68	61	62	32	466
1945-49	173	61	102	78	92	60	714
1950-54	255	72	119	123	127	107	994
1955	270	75	121	156	145	129	137
1956	284	79	127	163	156	137	1,108
1957	298	82	126	175	156	141	1,171
1958	307	84	128	185	158	147	1,206
1959	313	89	130	197	164	156	1,244
1960	320	90	132	203	163	157	1,292
1961	320	92	133	209	166	157	1,317
1962	329	96	136	215	172	170	1,341
1963	339	97	140	226	177	161	1,395
1964	349	99	145	236	185	173	1,452
1965	362	106	151	250	195	210	1,632
1966	381	111	157	266	206	213	1,741
1967	396	119	165	284	221	223	1,848

a/ excludes transient shelter.

source: Calculated from data in national accounts, income and expenditure, Cat. no. 13-201, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

PAGE 34 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONAL EXPENDITURES ON CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES,  
CANADA, 1935-39 TO 1967

Year	Food		Tobacco and Alcoholic Beverages	Clothing and Personal Furnishings	Shelter \$/a	Household operation	Transportation	Personal and Medical Care	Death and Health Expenses	Miscellaneous	Grand Total
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1935-39	24.7	5.3	12.3	14.5	14.8	9.2	6.5	12.7	100.0		
1940-44	27.3	7.6	14.6	13.1	13.2	6.9	6.1	11.2	100.0		
1945-49	27.0	8.5	14.3	11.0	12.9	8.4	6.1	11.8	100.0		
1950-54	25.6	7.2	12.0	12.4	12.8	11.0	6.4	12.6	100.0		
1955	24.4	6.8	10.9	14.1	13.1	11.6	6.7	12.4	100.0		
1956	24.3	6.8	10.8	13.9	13.3	11.7	7.0	12.2	100.0		
1957	24.7	6.8	10.4	14.5	12.9	11.7	7.2	11.8	100.0		
1958	24.6	6.8	10.3	14.8	12.7	11.8	7.6	11.4	100.0		
1959	24.2	6.9	10.0	15.2	12.7	12.1	7.8	11.1	100.0		
1960	24.3	6.8	10.0	15.4	12.4	11.9	8.2	11.0	100.0		
1961	23.8	6.9	9.9	15.6	12.4	11.7	8.4	11.3	100.0		
1962	23.6	6.9	9.7	15.4	12.4	12.2	8.5	11.3	100.0		
1963	23.4	6.7	9.6	15.7	12.2	12.5	8.7	11.2	100.0		
1964	22.7	6.4	9.4	15.5	12.1	12.6	8.8	12.5	100.0		
1965	22.2	6.5	9.2	15.3	12.0	12.8	8.9	13.1	100.0		
1966	21.9	6.4	9.0	15.3	12.0	12.2	8.6	14.4	100.0		
1967	21.4	6.4	8.9	15.3	12.0	12.1	9.0	14.9	100.0		

✓ Excludes transients' shelter

**Source:** Calculated from data in National accounts, Income and Expenditure, Cat. No. 13-201,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 35 - APPARENT PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION, CANADA, SELECTED YEARS, 1949 to 1966

	Average 1949-51	Average 1959-61	Average 1963	1964	1965	Average 1963-65	Average 1966 <sup>a/</sup>
- pounds per capita per year -							
Cereals							
Wheat flour	171.7	153.1	157.3	145.6	163.9	155.6	143.1
Potatoes	153.1	135.6	139.1	127.1	142.6	136.3	131.1
Sugars and syrups	164.3	156.0	154.7	157.5	156.4	156.2	153.8
Pulses and nuts	109.5	108.9	107.4	110.3	108.4	108.7	112.4
Oils and fats (excluding butter)	11.4	10.3	9.5	10.4	12.4	10.8	11.1
Fruits	" "	27.5	31.8	31.6	31.7	29.0	30.8
Vegetables	" "	153.0	186.6	236.5	234.4	243.1	238.0
Dairy Products	" "	135.3	159.3	104.1	105.4	113.9	107.8
Fluid milk and cream	451.6	411.6	391.3	388.8	385.7	388.6	384.4
Butter	" "	389.1	344.7	323.4	321.6	318.5	321.2
Cheese	" "	21.9	17.2	19.1	19.0	18.6	18.9
Other	" "	6.1	8.4	9.8	10.2	10.7	10.2
Dairy products							
Meat							
Beef	34.5	41.3	39.0	38.0	38.3	38.4	-
Veal	" "	1,028.0	895.8	917.6	913.8	906.2	912.5
Pork	" "	129.3	141.3	143.5	149.0	150.0	147.5
Lamb and mutton	" "	52.3	68.4	73.8	78.5	81.7	78.0
Other	" "	8.9	6.9	6.7	6.9	8.4	7.3
Poultry							
Eggs							

<sup>a/</sup> Preliminary, subject to revision.Source: Apparent Per Capita Domestic Disappearance of Food in Canada, Cat. No. 32-226,  
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 36 - INDEX NUMBERS OF THE PHYSICAL VOLUME OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, CANADA AND PROVINCES, 1940 TO 1967

Year	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada <sup>a/</sup>
1942	81	128	88	112	105	138	202	190	74	143
1943	68	120	104	105	80	115	102	99	74	95
1944	78	140	106	116	98	111	153	128	90	119
1945	78	100	82	91	88	90	100	98	82	93
1946	76	123	92	95	96	111	118	127	96	108
1947	81	103	90	97	91	102	102	124	93	101
1948	84	104	94	102	96	114	107	122	91	105
1949	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1950	92	103	96	108	99	112	129	116	91	110
1951	77	94	80	107	103	115	156	150	93	122
1952	97	106	86	114	106	130	205	167	105	140
1953	99	106	92	108	105	110	176	160	112	130
1954	96	116	84	110	106	92	90	122	112	104
1955	96	114	91	118	107	104	165	148	110	127
1956	95	113	92	117	109	131	182	164	113	136
1957	100	111	88	118	115	104	119	131	117	117
1958	99	109	86	124	128	127	124	150	120	128
1959	90	111	80	124	122	120	128	155	127	127
1960	89	112	85	124	123	123	160	146	131	134
1961	93	119	87	133	134	84	74	145	139	116
1962	94	124	89	142	140	146	165	157	148	148
1963	95	126	86	143	140	127	222	182	150	162
1964	104	124	91	144	148	156	149	175	164	151
1965	97	125	90	148	148	164	184	188	156	162
1966	111	130	100	156	156	157	238	219	174	182
1967	103	132	92	162	154	164	153	185	174	160

<sup>a/</sup> Excludes Newfoundland.Source: Index of Farm Production, 1967, Cat. No. 21-203, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 37 - INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTIVITY, AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA,  
1948 TO 1967

Year	Agriculture	Industry Classification				
		Non-agricultural Goods-Producing a/	Commercial Service b/ Producing	Manufacturing (1949 = 100)	Commercial non-agricultural c/	All Commercial Industries
1948	106.1	96.3	96.3	97.3	96.3	97.4
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	106.2	108.0	105.3	106.7	106.7	106.7
1951	120.9	117.5	110.4	115.9	114.1	114.9
1952	148.8	122.6	116.2	120.2	119.5	123.0
1953	136.3	130.4	120.7	128.9	125.8	127.0
1954	104.3	130.4	121.2	126.0	126.0	123.4
1955	132.1	143.5	130.8	138.3	137.5	136.8
1956	141.7	159.7	141.3	151.2	150.9	149.8
1957	117.5	162.1	144.1	150.9	153.5	149.3
1958	125.1	161.2	146.4	148.0	154.2	150.8
1959	125.1	171.6	155.3	159.0	163.9	159.3
1960	127.9	173.3	158.2	161.2	166.1	161.7
1961	116.0	178.7	162.2	166.9	170.8	164.4
1962	134.7	191.5	169.4	181.2	181.0	175.6
1963	147.5	202.9	178.3	193.9	191.2	186.1
1964	140.2	221.4	188.8	211.9	205.8	198.2
1965	149.9	239.4	200.9	230.1	221.0	212.7
1966	167.5	258.0	211.8	247.2	235.9	227.9
1967	154.1	262.8	221.6	250.0	243.2	232.7

a/ Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping; mining; manufacturing; electric power and gas utilities and construction.

b/ Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation; storage; communication; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance and real estate; recreation, business and personal service. Services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded, e.g. public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

c/ Commercial non-agricultural industries excludes such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Source: Daily Bulletin, Catalogue No. 11-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, June 17, 1968.

TABLE 38 - INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTIVITY PER PERSON EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA, 1948 TO 1967

Year	Agriculture	Industry Classification				All Commercial Industries
		Non-agricul- tural Goods- Producing a/	Commercial Service b/ Producing	Manufacturing	Non-agricul- tural c/	
1948	104.9	98.1	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.8
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	113.1	105.5	103.6	104.9	104.6	106.6
1951	139.6	107.0	104.9	107.4	106.0	112.1
1952	181.0	110.3	106.1	108.4	108.3	118.8
		(1949 = 100)				
1953	172.2	116.3	107.7	112.9	112.2	122.1
1954	128.8	120.8	106.7	115.2	113.9	119.5
1955	174.9	128.6	111.8	123.3	120.5	130.7
1956	198.0	135.1	113.7	129.5	124.7	137.5
1957	171.2	135.9	110.4	128.6	123.3	134.7
1958	190.5	143.2	111.6	132.8	127.1	140.0
1959	196.0	149.4	114.9	140.9	131.8	145.5
1960	205.5	153.4	115.4	144.7	133.8	148.3
1961	186.5	160.7	115.6	150.5	137.0	150.3
1962	223.6	166.3	118.0	157.0	141.0	157.2
1963	249.5	172.5	120.9	163.0	145.4	163.5
1964	243.6	180.5	122.2	169.9	149.8	168.1
1965	276.4	186.3	124.1	176.7	153.5	174.3
1966	337.5	191.2	125.0	180.3	156.3	180.7
1967	302.0	194.2	126.9	182.0	158.3	181.1

a/ Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping; mining; manufacturing; electric power and gas utilities; construction.

b/ Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation; storage; communication; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance and personal service. Services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded, e.g. public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

c/ Commercial non-agricultural industries excludes such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Source: Daily Bulletin, Catalogue No. 11-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, June 17, 1968.

TABLE 39 - INDEX NUMBERS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS, CANADA,  
1948 to 1967

Year	Agriculture	Industry Classification				Commercial Non-agricul- tural c/ Industries
		Non-agricul- tural Goods- Producing a/	Commercial Service b/ Producing	Manufacturing	All Industries	
		(1949 = 100)				
1948	101.1	98.1	97.4	98.5	97.8	98.6
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	93.9	102.4	101.6	101.7	102.0	100.0
1951	86.6	109.7	105.3	107.9	107.7	102.5
1952	82.2	111.2	109.4	110.8	110.4	103.5
1953	79.2	112.1	112.1	114.2	112.1	104.0
1954	81.0	107.9	113.6	109.3	110.6	103.3
1955	75.6	111.6	117.0	112.1	114.1	104.7
1956	71.6	118.2	124.3	116.8	121.0	108.9
1957	68.6	119.3	130.6	117.3	124.5	110.8
1958	65.7	112.6	131.2	111.5	121.3	107.7
1959	63.8	114.9	135.2	112.8	124.3	109.5
1960	62.3	113.0	137.1	111.4	124.2	109.0
1961	62.2	111.2	140.3	110.9	124.7	109.4
1962	60.2	115.2	143.5	115.4	128.4	111.7
1963	59.1	117.6	147.5	119.0	131.5	113.8
1964	57.6	122.6	154.4	124.7	137.4	117.9
1965	54.2	128.5	161.8	130.2	144.0	122.0
1966	49.6	134.9	169.5	137.1	151.0	126.2
1967	51.0	135.3	174.7	137.4	153.6	128.5

a/ Non-agricultural goods-producing industries include: forestry, fishing and trapping; mining; manufacturing; electric power and gas utilities; and construction.

b/ Commercial service-producing industries include: transportation; storage; communication; wholesale and retail trade; finance; insurance and real estate; recreation, business and personal services which are not generally established for the purpose of making financial gain are excluded, e.g. public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

c/ Commercial non-agricultural industries excludes such non-commercial industries as public administration and defence, educational institutions and hospitals.

Source: Daily Bulletin, Catalogue No. 11-001, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, June 17, 1968.

TABLE 40 - WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS, GENERAL AND FARM PRODUCTS,  
CANADA, 1939 to 1967

Year	General Wholesale Index	All Farm Products	Field Products	Animal Products
1935-39 = 100				
1939	99.2	92.6	83.7	101.5
1940	108.0	96.1	85.4	106.7
1941	116.4	106.6	88.9	124.4
1942	123.0	127.1	109.7	144.6
1943	127.9	145.4	129.0	161.8
1944	130.6	155.3	144.5	166.1
1945	132.1	166.4	162.5	170.2
1946	138.9	179.5	177.9	181.2
1947	163.3	192.2	184.1	200.2
1948	193.4	232.1	200.6	263.7
1949	198.3	228.7	191.9	265.4
1950	211.2	236.7	191.9	281.4
1951	240.2	268.6	200.4	336.9
1952	226.0	250.2	223.0	227.5
1953	220.7	221.6	179.4	263.8
1954	217.0	213.6	170.9	256.2
1955	218.9	212.6	180.1	245.1
1956	225.6	214.2	181.6	246.9
1957	227.4	210.8	169.2	258.0
1958	227.8	222.9	171.4	274.5
1959	230.6	223.9	176.1	271.6
1960	230.9	226.6	189.1	264.1
1961	235.3	230.9	191.7	270.0
1962	240.0	240.8	195.5	286.0
1963	244.6	236.3	197.2	275.4
1964	245.4	232.7	198.2	267.3
1965	250.4	249.8	210.3	289.3
1966	259.5	265.6	209.7	321.5
1967	264.1	262.0	198.7	325.3

Sources: (1) Canadian Statistical Review - Cat. No. 11-502, Historical Summary, 1963 Edition, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
 (2) Prices and Price Indexes - Cat. No. 62-002, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

TABLE 41 - INDEX NUMBERS OF FARM PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS AND OF  
COMMODITIES AND SERVICES USED BY FARMERS, AND FARM LIVING COSTS  
CANADA <sup>a/</sup>, 1939 to 1967

Year	Farm Prices of Agricultural Products	Commodities and Services Used by Farmers		
		Equipment and Materials	Composite Index Exclusive of Living Component	Farm Family Living
(1935-39 = 100)				
1939	91.8	95.7	99.3	99.5
1940	96.8	101.8	106.8	108.5
1941	110.2	107.8	116.1	114.0
1942	133.1	119.2	131.6	119.0
1943	157.8	122.4	143.4	121.6
1944	172.4	126.0	148.0	122.8
1945	185.7	125.9	152.1	123.2
1946	204.1	128.0	157.0	127.1
1947	215.8	139.5	170.4	138.3
1948	255.8	173.1	197.6	162.8
1949	255.4	180.3	204.1	173.2
1950	260.8	189.9	210.4	177.6
1951	296.8	206.0	230.0	198.6
1952	274.4	215.8	243.1	210.0
1953	250.4	207.4	239.8	203.6
1954	236.8	203.3	237.2	204.5
1955	232.7	204.6	238.3	203.8
1956	234.6	208.8	247.6	204.5
1957	234.2	211.3	255.9	212.7
1958	245.5	213.0	259.9	217.0
1959	247.4	219.1	269.5	220.1
1960	250.0	222.7	276.7	221.7
1961	261.2	226.7	282.2	224.2
1962	272.0	234.9	290.7	228.5
1963	268.4	237.4	298.6	236.6
1964	265.8	243.5	308.6	241.0
1965	282.2	247.4	321.8	240.6
1966	307.0	254.0	343.2	248.2
1967	305.0	263.1	365.3	258.4

<sup>a/</sup> Excludes Newfoundland.

Sources: (1) Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products,  
Cat. No. 62-003, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.  
(2) Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, Cat. No. 62-004, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.





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